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Current
Positions

State University of New York - Fashion Institute of Technology
Professor of the History of Art, 2020-present
Associate Professor, 2013-2019
Coordinator of the American Studies Minor
Recipient of the 2018-2019 State University of New York
Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Scholarship

University of California National Center for Free Speech and Civic
Engagement

Fellow, 2021-2022

Research Project: "Documenting and Analyzing Censorship, and
Promoting Freedom of Artistic Expression in Academic Museums
and Galleries"

Previous
Positions

Fulbright Scholar to the United Kingdom
University of York, 2019-2020

Research Project: "Comparative Study of Art Censorship in the
United Kingdom and United States Before World War I"

Saint Michael's College

Assistant, Associate, and Professor of Art History and
American Studies, 1994-2013

Fulbright Scholar to China

Guangdong University of Foreign Studies, 2011-2012

Education

Yale University

Ph.D. in the History of Art, 1996

M.A. in the History of Art, 1988

Harvard and Radcliffe Colleges

B.A. *magna cum laude* in Fine Arts, 1986

Publications: Books

*Lust on Trial: Censorship and the Rise of American Obscenity in
the Age of Anthony Comstock*, New York: Columbia University
Press, 2018.

Winner of the Peter C. Rollins Book Prize, Northeast Popular and American Culture Association

Thomas Eakins: Art, Medicine, and Sexuality in Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2007.

Selected by *Choice Magazine* as an Outstanding Academic Title

Lessons from China: America in the Hearts and Minds of the World's Most Important Rising Generation, Self-published. Printed by CreateSpace: Charleston, 2013.

Public Scholarship “The Puritan Gladiator: 115 Years of Life Drawing and Censorship at The Art Students League of New York” (August 3, 2021).

“The Confederate Flag in the Capitol and the Future of Artistic Expression” *Panorama: Journal of the Association of Historians of American Art* 7.1 (Spring, 2021).

“The Confederate Flag in the Capitol and the Future of American Expression,” remote presentation for panel discussion: Reframing the Legacy of the Capitol, Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts - Art at Noon (January 26, 2021).

Teacher Guide: Does the First Amendment Allow Government to Censor Art? First Amendment Watch at New York University. A Project of the Arthur L. Carter Journalism Institute (published June 1, 2021).

“Off Limits: Art, Social Media and Censorship,” presentation and panel discussion with Michael White and Kyveli Lignou-Tsamantani, York Festival of Ideas (June 9, 2020).

“How the Postal Service helped stamp identity on America – and continues to deliver a common bond today” *theconversation.com* (June 2, 2020).

“What Would Benjamin Franklin Think About Facebook?” Fulbright Annual Lecture, Benjamin Franklin House, London, (May 28, 2020). Transcript available on Medium.

“Reaching Broader Audiences through Book Projects” *Panorama: Journal of the Association of Historians of American Art* 5.2 (Fall, 2019).

"Tenth Annual Authors After Hours Book Talk: *Lust on Trial*,"
Amagansett Free Library (August 25, 2018).

"Should She Stay or Should She Go? The uplifting, but ultimately
cynical saga of *Fearless Girl*" *3rd Dimension* (January 08, 2018).

"Removing Monuments Won't Fix our Problems" *History News
Network* (October 8, 2017).

"For Our Free Speech, We Have Censors to Thank" *The Chronicle
of Higher Education* LXII, no. 3 (September 18, 2015), A56.

Publications: Essays,
Academic

"Anthony Comstock and the Rise (and Fall) of Obscenity
Prosecutions," in: Jen Manion and Nick Syrett, eds., *The
Cambridge History of Sexuality in the United States*, vol. II,
(Cambridge University Press, forthcoming, 2022).

"The Influence of Art Censorship on New York Collectors in the
Gilded Age," *Journal of the History of Collections* (February,
2021), fhaa056, <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhc/fhaa056>

"John Haberle's *A Bachelor's Drawer: Censorship, Geologic
Time, and Truth*," *Metropolitan Museum Journal*, vol. 55 (Fall,
2020), 43-59.

"*State v. Charles Conroy: New York City Photographers' Battle
for Free Speech in the Late-Nineteenth Century*," *New York
History Journal* vol. 99, 3-4 (Summer/Fall, 2018), 356-369.

"Imagining the Future of Monuments to the Confederacy"
Sculpture Review 357 (Winter, 2017), 32-37.

"Lifting the Lid on Cigar Boxes at Winterthur," *Panorama:
Journal of the Association of Historians of American Art* 2.2 (Fall,
2016).

"The Crime of the Nude: Anthony Comstock's Raid on the Art
Students League of New York and the Origins of Modern
American Obscenity," *Winterthur Portfolio* 48, no. 4 (Winter,
2014), 249-282.

"Tales from the Vault: Searching for Smut," *Common-Place
Journal* 11, no. 1 (October, 2010).

“Thomas Eakins: Last of the Art Crusaders,” in Kathleen A. Foster, ed., *Thomas Eakins’ Drawing Book* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005), 27-44.

“Thomas Eakins’s Early Years,” in *Thomas Eakins: American Realist* (exh. cat., Philadelphia: Philadelphia Museum of Art, 2001), 1-12.

“The Foley Food Mill,” in Jules David Prown and Kenneth Haltman, eds., *American Artifacts: Material Culture Theory and Method* (East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2000), 229-242.

“Art and Science in the Work of Thomas Eakins: The Case of Spinning and Knitting,” *American Art* 12, no. 3 (Fall, 1998), 31-45.

Publications: Book
Reviews

Book Review. *Ben Shahn’s New Deal Murals: Jewish Identity in the American Scene*, Diana L. Linden. (Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2015), in: *Panorama: Journal of the Association of Historians of American Art* 3.1 (Summer, 2017).

Book Review. *An Eakins Masterpiece Restored: Seeing “The Gross Clinic” Anew*, edited by Kathleen A. Foster and Mark S. Tucker (Philadelphia Museum of Art, 2012), in; *The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* 138 (April, 2014), 224-226.

Book Review. Bonnie Tocher Clause. *Edward Hopper in Vermont*, Hanover and London: University Press of New England, 2012, in; *Vermont History Journal* 81, no. 1 (Winter/Spring, 2013), 126-128.

Lectures,
Academic
and Professional

“Censorship, Social Control, and the Nude in 19th C. Britain vs. the United States,” University of York, Department of the History of Art Research Seminar (February 27, 2020).

“Art in the Age of Social Media” with Mikaela Gross and Irina Tarsis, Center for Art Law Lunch Talk (July 29, 2020).

“Is Art Censorship on Social Media Leading Us to Tyranny?” blog post, Institute of Art and Law (June 25, 2020).

“Censorship and Obscenity in Law and Culture,” Institute of Art and Law, York, UK (February 22, 2020).

“Obscenity in Law and Culture in the Age of Anthony Comstock,” University of New Hampshire School of Law, The Franklin Pierce Center for Intellectual Property (March 27, 2019).

“From Charles Willson Peale to Robert Mapplethorpe: Philadelphia on the Front Lines of the Fight for Artistic Freedom,” Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts (March 6, 2019).

“Lust on Trial in Conversation with Nadine Strossen,” First Amendment Salon, Ballard Spar LLP, New York City (December 4, 2018).

“Met Perspectives: Art and Truth in the American Wing,” Metropolitan Museum of Art (November 16, 2018).

“Lunchbag Book Talk: *Lust on Trial*,” Smithsonian American Art Museum, Washington, D.C. (November 14, 2018).

“The Quagmire of Government Censorship Efforts in the Age of Anthony Comstock” Archer Center, The University of Texas System in Washington, D.C. (November 14, 2018).

“The Past, Present, and Future of American Free Speech: A Conversation with Nadine Strossen, Amy Werbel, and Daniel Levinson-Wilk,” Fashion Institute of Technology (October 23, 2018).

“John Haberle's *Bachelor's Drawer*: Public and Private (Still) Life in 1894,” Center for Advanced Studies in the Visual Arts, National Gallery of Art (October 19, 2018).

“Book Talk: *Lust on Trial*,” History Book Festival, Lewes, Delaware (Sept. 29, 2018).

“Book Talk: *Lust on Trial*,” New York City Bar Association, New York (September 26, 2018).

“Book Talk: *Lust on Trial*,” Saint Francis College, Brooklyn, New York (September 25, 2018).

“Lessons from 1915: Why We Cannot Retreat from the Fight for Academic Freedom” AAUP Annual Conference on the State of Higher Education (June 15, 2018).

“Fool’s Errand: Art Censorship and the #Resistance,” 2018 Joint Annual Meeting on Law and Society (June 7, 2018).

“Researching the Influence of Art Censorship on New York City Collectors in the Gilded Age,” Frick Center for the History of Collecting Fellows’ Forum (May 11, 2018).

“*State v. Charles Conroy*: New York Photographers’ Battle for Free Speech in the Tangled Web of Late-Nineteenth Century English and American Law,” Winterthur Conference on Images and Copyright in the Nineteenth Century (March 30, 2018).

“Miss Bentham’s Body in Art and Law,” Symposium, Bellows and the Body: The Real, the Ideal, and the Nude,” The Barber Institute of Fine Arts, University of Birmingham, UK (November 4, 2016).

“Nymphs, Satyrs, and Censors: The Trials of *Muller* and *Knoedler*, and the Origins of Modern American Obscenity,” Association of Historians of American Art (October, 2014).

“Art, Sex, and Censorship on Trial: The Case of *Anthony Comstock vs. the Art Students League of New York* (1906),” Art Students League of New York (September, 2014).

“Men will be Men: The Visual Culture of Saloons and Brothels in 19th-Century New York,” New York Metro American Studies Association (November, 2013).

“Thomas Eakins and the Analysis of Gender and Sexuality in Nineteenth-Century American Paintings,” College of the Holy Cross (April, 2013)

“Censorship of Visual Culture in the United States,” “African Cultural Traditions in American Art and Architecture,” and “Modern American Painting,” Xinjiang Normal University, Urumqi, Uyghur Autonomous Region, China (June, 2012).

“Censorship of Visual Culture in the United States,” and “Images of George Washington and the Formation of American Political Power,” Peking University Graduate School, Shenzhen, China (March, 2012).

“Art and National Identity in the Early Republic and Antebellum Era,” United International College, Zhuhai, China (February, 2012).

“Censorship of Visual Culture in the United States,” School of Modern Languages and Cultures, Hong Kong University (February, 2012).

“Censorship of Visual Culture in the United States,” and “Architecture and Culture of New York City before World War I,” Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China (November, 2011).

“Censorship of Visual Culture in the United States,” and “The Rise and Role of Women Artists in the United States,” Shantou University, Shantou, China (October, 2011).

“Thomas Eakins and the Politics of Beefcake,” Los Angeles County Museum of Art (October, 2010).

“Art and Vice ‘Confounded:’ Anthony Comstock’s 1906 Prosecution of the Art Student’s League of New York,” New England American Studies Association Annual Conference (October, 2010).

“What Every American Art Historian Should Know about Anthony Comstock,” Smithsonian American Art Museum (August, 2010).

“Anthony Comstock and the Censorship of Radical Women: Prosecutions of Victoria Woodhull, Margaret Sanger, Emma Goldman, and Mary Ware Dennett,” Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study (January, 2009).

“The Life and Legacy of Anthony Comstock,” Connecticut Historical Society (July, 2008).

“The Epistemology of Thomas Eakins’ *Gross Clinic*,” College Art Association Annual Conference (February, 2008)

“Subversive Body Politics: Artistic and Medical Anatomy Education in Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia,” Dartmouth College Humanities Institute (May, 2006).

“Thomas Eakins’ Drawings: An Introduction to his Life and Art,” Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts (October, 2001).

“Discovering Nineteenth-Century American Art,” (six-lecture series), Robert Hull Fleming Museum, University of Vermont (April-May, 2001).

Fellowships,
Previous

Center for the History of Collecting, Frick Art Reference Library
Leon Levy Senior Fellow, 2018

Center for Excellence in Teaching, FIT, Faculty Development
Grants Received, 2014, 2015, 2017 (2), 2018 (2), 2021

National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Institute
American Material Culture: 19th Century New York
Participant, 2013

Smithsonian American Art Museum
Senior Fellow, 2010

New England Regional Fellowship Consortium
Bostonian Society / New England Women's Club Grant, 2008

Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History
Fellowship at the Library of the New-York Historical Society,
2008

New York State Library
Anna K. and Mary E. Cunningham Research Residency, 2008

University of Minnesota
Kautz Family YMCA Archives, Chambers Travel Grant, 2008

Center for Research on Vermont, University of Vermont
Bryan Award for Excellence in a Vermont Research Project, 1999

Metropolitan Museum of Art
Chester Dale Fellow
Department of American Paintings and Sculpture, 1992-1993

Professional
Leadership

Scholarly Advisor, *Flashpoints: Free Speech in American History, Culture & Society*, 2022-2023 event series organized by PEN America and the American Historical Association

Book Review Editor, *Panorama: Journal of the Association of Historians of American Art*, 2020-

Peer Reviewer, Institute for International Exchange, U.S.-U.K. Fulbright Commission, and China-U.S. Scholars Program, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2020, 2021

Peer Reviewer, *Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era*

Peer Reviewer, *American Art Journal*

Peer Reviewer, *Routledge*

Peer Reviewer, *New York University Press*

Co-organizer, with Sylvia Yount, New York City Area American Art History Reading Group, 2015-

Member of the Advisory Board, *Nineteenth-Century Art Worldwide*, 2017-2021

Session Chair, "Go Public, Young Scholar," College Art Association Annual Conference, 2019

Fulbright Scholar Alumni Ambassador, 2016-2018

Moderator for panel discussion: "Mobility and Cultural Identity through Fashion," Symposium "Native/American Fashion: Inspiration, Appropriation, and Cultural Identity," National Museum of the American Indian, NYC, 2017

Fulbright China Scholar Program Orientation Leader, 2013, 2014

Presenter, *Lessons from China*, Board of the Institute for International Education, 2013

Co-Chair, "*Jurisprudishness: Law and Visual Culture in the United States, 1842-1973.*" College Art Association Annual Conference Session, 2011

Exhibitions
Curated

"Process on Paper: Drawings from Charles Bregler's Thomas Eakins Collection at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts," Robert Hull Fleming Museum, University of Vermont, February, 2001–May, 2001; Museum of American Art at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, September, 2001-December, 2001

Film / Audio

Commentator, "Empires of Excess," Lucky8 Productions for

The History Channel (filmed June, 2021).

Commentator, Long Shots Podcast “Victoria Woodhull” (May, 2020)

Advisor and Commentator, *Exposing Muybridge*, produced by Marc Shaffer (filmed June 10, 2019)

Podcast, *Ipse Dixit*, Amy Werbel on Anthony Comstock and Obscenity Law (April 24, 2019)

Podcast, American Bar Association Journal, Modern Law Library, “How Anthony Comstock’s Anti-Obscenity Crusade Changed American Law” (June 6, 2018)

Podcast, “So to Speak: The Free Speech Podcast. “Anthony Comstock and the Role of Artists in the Emergence of American Free Speech Rights” (May 3, 2018)

Commentator, *Before Hollywood: Philadelphia and the Birth of Movies*, documentary by filmmaker Andrew Ferrett. Provided on-air discussion of photographic innovations in nineteenth-century Philadelphia (released October, 2017)

“Amy Werbel and John Fagg in Conversation: Ashcan artists’ approach to study of the nude,” The Barber Institute (November, 2016)

Script advisor and Commentator, “Thomas Eakins: Scenes from American Life,” WHYY documentary, produced by Glenn Holsten. Broadcast nationally (June, 2002)

Pre-Doctoral
Fellowships
and Awards

Yale University:
Alumni Dissertation Fellowship
Mellon Foundation Pre-Doctoral Fellowship
Robert Lehman Research Fellowship
Henry R. Luce Fellowship
University Fellowship

Harvard and Radcliffe Colleges:
Joseph Pulitzer, Jr. '36 Travel Award
John Harvard Scholarship
Harvard College Scholarship
Elizabeth Cary Agassiz Award

Professional
Affiliations

College Art Association
Association of Historians of American Art
Fulbright Alumni Association

Public Service

UStrive College Applications Coach, 2019-
College Applications Coach, Brooklyn Academy for Arts and
Sciences, 2017
Learning Leaders School Volunteer, P.S. 5 Brooklyn, 2017
Ward 5 School Commissioner, Burlington, Vermont, 2005-2011