

Graph 1 Health Risks and Effects Associated with the Use of Illicit Drugs and Alcohol					
Drugs	Physical Dependence	Psychological Dependence	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
<b>Narcotics</b>			Euphoria Drowsiness Respiratory depression Constricted pupils Nausea	Slow and shallow breathing Clammy skin Convulsions Coma Possible death	Yawning Loss of appetite Irritability Tremors Panic Cramps Nausea Runny nose Chills/sweating Watery eyes
Heroin	High	High			
Morphine	High	High			
Codeine	Moderate	Moderate			
Hydrocodone	High	High			
Hydromorphone	High	High			
Oxycodone	High	High			
Methadone and LAAM	High	High			
Fentanyl and analogs	High	High			
Other narcotics	High-low	High-low			
<b>Depressants</b>			Slurred speech Disorientation Drunken behavior without odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration Clammy hands Dilated pupils Weak and rapid pulse Coma Possible death	Anxiety Insomnia Tremors Delirium Convulsions Possible death
Chloral hydrate	Moderate	Moderate			
Barbiturates	High-moderate	High-moderate			
Benzodiazepines	Low	Low			
Glutethimide	High	Moderate			
Other depressants	Moderate	Moderate			

Graph 1 Health Risks and Effects Associated with the Use of Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (continued)					
Drugs	Physical Dependence	Psychological Dependence	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
<b>Stimulants</b>			Increased alertness Euphoria Increased pulse rate and blood pressure Excitation Insomnia Loss of appetite	Agitation Increased body temperature Hallucinations Convulsions Possible death	Apathy Long periods of sleep Irritability Depression Disorientation
Cocaine	Possible	High			
Amphetamine/ methamphetamine	Possible	High			
Methylphenidate	Possible	High			
Other stimulants	Possible	High			
<b>Cannabis</b>			Euphoria Relaxed inhibitions Increased appetite Disorientation	Fatigue Paranoia Possible psychosis	Occasional reports of insomnia Hyperactivity Decreased appetite
Marijuana	Unknown	Moderate			
Tetrahydrocannabinol	Unknown	Moderate			
Hashish and hashish oil	Unknown	Moderate			
<b>Hallucinogens</b>			Illusions and hallucinations Altered perception of time and distance	Longer, more intense "trip" episodes Psychosis Possible death	Unknown
LSD	None	Unknown			
Mescaline and peyote	None	Unknown			
Amphetamine variants	Unknown	Unknown			
Phencyclidine and analogs	Unknown	High			
Other hallucinogens	None	Unknown			
<b>Anabolic Steroids</b>			Virilization Acne Testicular atrophy Gynecomastia Aggressive behavior Edema	Unknown	Possible depression
Testosterone (cypionate, enanthate)	Unknown	Unknown			
Nandrolone (decanoate, phenpropionate)	Unknown	Unknown			
Oxymetholone	Unknown	Unknown			